

WORKS CITED EXAMPLES

The following examples use MLA format. For more information check out the websites listed at the end of this document.

PRINT SOURCES

Books

Book—No Author

[*Title*. City: Publisher, Date.]

Handbook of Pre-Columbian Art. New York: Johnson, 1988.

Book—One Author

[Author. *Title*. City: Publisher, Date.]

Lederer, Richard. *Crazy English*. New York: Pocket Books, 1990.

Book—Multiple Authors

[Author and Author. *Title*. City: Publisher, Date.]

Harmon, William and C. Hugh Holman. *A Handbook to literature*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1999.

[Author, Author and Author. *Title*. City: Publisher, Date.]

Raffer, Bernard C., Richard Friedman, and Robert A. Baron. *New York in Crisis*. New York: Harper, 1986.

Book—Same Author—User 3 Hyphens After First Entry

[---. *Title*. City: Publisher, Date.]

---. *More Anguished English*. New York: Pocket Books, 1988.

Book—Edited

[Author. *Title*. Ed. Editor. City: Publisher, Date.]

Melville, Herman. *Moby Dick*. Ed. J.P. Small. Boston: Houghton, 1954.

[Editor, ed. *Title*. City: Publisher, Date.]

Mazel, Ella, ed. *And Don't Call Me a Racist!* Lexington, MA: Argonaut Press, 1998.

Book—Translated

[Author. *Title*. Trans. Translator. City: Publisher, Date.]

Nietzsche, Friedrich. *Beyond Good and Evil*. Trans. Walter Kaufmann. New York: Random House, 1966.

Book—Corporate Author

[Corporation/Organization. *Title*. Translator. City: Publisher, Date.]

Bizrate.com. *The Best of Online Shopping 2001*. Los Angeles: Bizrate.com, 2001.

Multi-volume Work—Citing One Volume Only

[Author. *Title*. Vol. City: Publisher, Date.]

Smith, Richard K. *A History of Religion in the United States*. Vol. 3. Chicago: University of Chicago, 1993.

Multi-volume Work—Citing More Than One Volume

[Author. *Title*. Vols. City: Publisher, Date.]

Smith, Richard K. *A History of Religion in the United States*. 4 vols. Chicago: University of Chicago, 1993.

Government Publication

[County. Department. *Title*. City: Publisher, Date.]

United States. Dept. of Labor. *Labor Relations in the Steel Industry*. Washington: GPO, 1994.

Poems, Essays, Short Stories, or Plays in Anthologies

[Author. "Title." *Edited work*. Ed. Editor. City: Publisher, Date. Pages.]

Poe, Edgar Allen. "The Raven." *Great American Poetry*. Ed. Richard Johnson. New York: McGraw, 1978. 38-40.

Encyclopedia/Reference Article—Unsigned

["Title." *Book*. Ed.]

"Clio." *Merriam Webster's Encyclopedia of Literature*. 1995 ed.

Encyclopedia/Reference Article—Signed

[Author. "Title." *Book*. Ed.]

Smith, Richard. "DNA." *Encyclopedia Americana*. 1994 ed.

Periodicals

Newspaper Article—Signed

[Author. "Title." *Newspaper* Date: Page.]

May Clifford. "Religious Frictions Heat Up in Rwanda." *New York Times* 12 Aug 1994: A1.

Magazine Article—Signed

[Author. "Title." *Magazine* Date: Page.]

Gorn, Elliott J. "Mother Jones: The Woman." *Mother Jones* May/June 2001: 58.

Magazine Article—Unsigned

["Title." *Magazine* Date: Page.]

"Making of a Candidate for President." *Time* 20 July 1984:40-42.

Journal Article—Continuous Pagination

[Author. "Title." *Journal* Issue number (Date): Pages.]

Fulwiler, Toby. "How Well Does Writing across the Curriculum Work?" *College English* 46 (1984): 113-125.

Journal Article—Pages in Each Issue Numbered Separately

[Author. "Title." *Journal* Volume.Issue (Date): Pages.]

Walker, Jack. "The Primary Game." *Wilson Quarterly* 12.1 (1988): 64-77.

Editorial—Signed

[Author. "Title." Editorial. *Newspaper* Date: Page.]

Brownhurst, Marshall S. "Rush to Judgment." Editorial. *Wall Street Journal*. 5 June 1995: A15.

Editorial—Unsigned

["Title." Editorial. *Newspaper* Date: Page.]

"China's Conscience." Editorial. *New York Times*. 19 May 1995: A22.

Review of Book, Film, Performance, etc.—Include Original Creators

[Author of review. "Title." Rev. of *Work*, creator. *Periodical title* Date: Page.]

Maslin, Janet. "New Challenges for the Caped Crusader." Rev. of *Batman Forever*, directed by Joel Schumacher. *New York Times* 16 June 1995: C1.

NON-PRINT SOURCES

Television

Television/Radio Show

[*Program*. Director/Creator. Station. Date.]

X-Files. Created by Chris Carter. Fox. 12 August 2001.

Television/Radio Show—Segment

["Title." Narrator/Director. *Program*. Station, City. Date.]

"Pollution in the Desert." Narrated by Mike Wallace. Directed by John Brett. *Sixty Minutes*. CBS, New York. 6 March 1994.

Television/Radio Show—Interview

[Interviewee. Interviewer. *Program*. Station, Date.]

Gore, Al. Interview with Charlie Rose. *Charlie Rose*. WQED, 6 May 2001.

Interviews

Personal Interview

[Interviewee. Personal Interview. Date.]

Murphy, Tom. Personal Interview. 11 January 1999.

Film

Film

[*Title*. Director. Distributor, Date.]

Raiders of the Lost Ark. Directed by Steven Spielberg. Paramount, 1982.

Sound

Sound Recording—Composer emphasized

[Composer. *Title*. Performers. Format. Publisher, Date.]

Webber, Andrew Lloyd. *Phantom of the Opera*. Performed by Michael Crawford, Sarah Brightman, Steve Barton. Audiocassette. EMI, 1987.

Sound Recording—Performer emphasized

[Performer. *Title*. Format. Publisher, Date.]

Beatles. *Rubber Soul*. CD. EMI, 1965.

Sound Recording—Song emphasized

[Performer. "Song." *Title*. Format. Publisher, Date.]

Beatles. "In My Life." *Rubber Soul*. CD. EMI, 1965.

ELECTRONIC SOURCES

Websites

General Website

[Author(if given). *Title*. Publication Date(if given). Site Sponsor/Organization. Access Date<Web Address>.]

Library Bill of Rights. 23 January 1996. American Library Association. 17 September 2001 <<http://www.ala.org/work/freedom/lbr.html>>.

A Web Page with an Author

[Author. *Title*. Publication Date. Date accessed. <Web Address>.]

Carroll, Robert Todd. *The Skeptic's Dictionary: Witches and Sorcerers*. 21 Feb 1998. 22 March 2001. <<http://dcn.davis.ca.us/~btcarrol/skeptic/witches.html>>.

Personal Web Page

[Author. Home page. Publication Date. Date Accessed. <Web Address>.]

Lawson, Anne. Home page. 1 Mar 1998.
<<http://www.target.net:8080/~alaw/index.html>>.

Article from an Online Magazine, Newspaper, or Journal

[Author. "Title." *Journal/magazine title*. Publication Date. Date Accessed. <Web Address>.]

Sklaroff, Sara. "E-mail Nation." *U.S. News Online*. 22 Mar 1999. 13 Mar 1999.
<<http://www2.usnews.com/usnews/issue/990322/22emai.htm>>.

Online Encyclopedia: These could include Britannica Online, or other online encyclopedic sources such as The Catholic Encyclopedia or Greatbuildings.com
[Author. "Title." *Title of Encyclopedia*. Publisher. Date accessed. <Web Address>.]

Thurston, Herbert. "St. Joan of Arc." *The Catholic Encyclopedia*. 17 September 2001. <<http://www.newadvent.org/cathen/08409c.htm>>.

An Online Government Publication

[Country. Department. *Title*. Publication Date. Date accessed. <Web Address>.]

United States. Center for Disease Control. National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion. *Diabetes Public Health Resource: FAQ About Diabetes*. 29 Jun 2000. 25 Feb 2001. <<http://www.cdc.gov/diabetes/faqs.htm>>.

Internet Email Posted to a Newsgroup: Internet Newsgroups *should not be used* as a source of scholarly information when writing papers, but newsgroups do allow you to keep up with public opinion on numerous topics. The author's login name can be used in the citation rather than his or her real name, as this is often not known.

[Author. "Subject of Message." Online posting. Date. Discussion List Name. Access Date. <Web Address>.]

LHYMAN. "Information Literacy Programs." Online posting. 6 January 1998. Web4Lib. 14 May 1998. <<http://www.lib.berkeley.edu/Web4Lib/archive/9801/0021.htm>>.

CD-ROM:

[Author. "Title." *Title of Encyclopedia*. CD-ROM. Publisher. Date.]

Latham, Christopher. "Maori." *Encyclopedia or World Cultures*. CD-ROM. Simon & Schuster Macmillan. 1998.

Article from a Database: This could include sources from any periodical database including FirstSearch, InfoTrack or EBSCOHost.

[Author. "Article Title." *Journal* Volume.Issue (Year): number of paragraphs. Database. Access Date <Web Address>.]

Rostrup, Morten. "Mount Everest: A Deadly Playground." *BMJ: British Medical Journal* 316.7124 (1998): 8 paragraphs. EBSCOHost. 14 May 1998 <<http://www.ebscohost.com>>.

For More Information:

Documentation Styles (U Wisconsin-Madison)

<http://www.wisc.edu/writing/Handbook/Documentation.html>

Introduction to the various styles of citing sources, including American Political Science Association (APSA), American Psychological Association (APA), Chicago/Turabian

Council of Biology Editors (CBE), Modern Language Association (MLA), Numbered References.

A Guide to MLA Documentation (Hamilton College)

http://www.hamilton.edu/academics/resource/wc/MLA_Documentation.html

A Summary and examples of the MLA citation styles for print and electronic sources.

Citing Electronic Resources (Internet Public Library)

<http://www.ipl.org/div/farq/netciteFARQ.html>